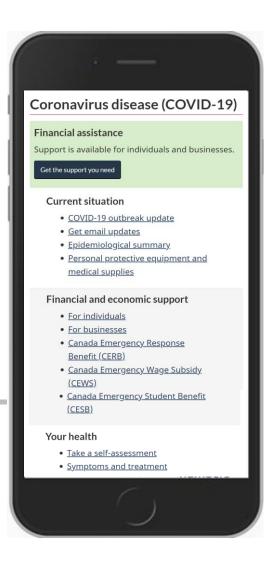
Canada.ca COVID-19 Top Task Identification

with Gerry McGovern and the World Health Organization

Canada.ca digital transformation office (TBS) and Health Canada

May 25, 2020





About the COVID-19 top-task study

A World Health Organization web-based study conducted with Gerry McGovern (international usability expert).

 Purpose: Identify the top tasks and resources that people visiting the website are looking for.

The GC digital team contributed to the work. The study was run for the WHO, Norway, Canada & Ireland.

- The results help better understand the content and resource needs of Canadians at present time.
- These, combined with ongoing analytics and page success testing, will help to further plan and prioritize information and resources to meet evolving needs.

How input was captured

Study invitation appeared on Canada.ca pages (randomly generated) from May 14 to 19.

6,441 responses

- 90% in English
- 10% in French



How respondents reached the study

- 55% via Canada.ca/coronavirus pages
- 44% via other Canada.ca pages
- 1% via direct invites (GC employees)

Insight into top task / resource needs

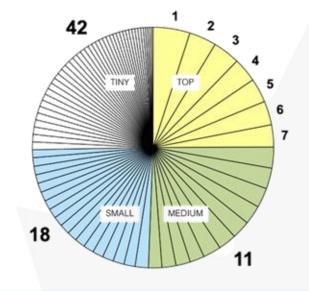
Top-task identification study asked website visitors to:

Select up to 5 tasks / resources that are most important to you when interacting with the Government of Canada

- Answers selected from randomized list of 78 topics, created based on WHO study categories and Canada.ca-specific data
- Results sorted by number & percentage of votes for top tasks / resources
- Top results (25% of votes) were for these seven top tasks and resources:
 - 1) Financial support, benefits
- 5) Vaccine

2) Money issues

- 6) Latest updates
- 3) Outbreak cases data
- 7) GC strategy
- 4) New outbreak, second wave



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Results: Top 20 most important tasks

Tasks and resources	Votes (29,343)	% of voters (6,441)*
Financial support, benefits for individuals and families (eligibility, availability, training	g) 1,453	23%
2 Money issues, personal finances, savings, pensions	1,073	17%
Confirmed cases, deaths, recoveries (daily, total)	1,064	17%
New outbreak, second wave (response, containment)	959	15%
5 Vaccine (development, availability, safety)	953	15%
6 Latest news, latest research (alerts, directives, updates)	943	15%
Government strategy (long-term control, lockdown exit, transition, economy reboo	ot) 874	14%
Government of Canada guidelines, standards, decisions	827	13%
7 Travel restrictions (national, international, borders, quarantine)	820	13%
10 Workplaces (preventing spread, rights, reopening criteria, guidance)	775	12%
1 End date, new normal, safe again	752	12%
12 Infection hotspots, clusters, exposures (near me, identifying, tracking)	720	11%
Government guidance, regulations (national, local)	715	11%
Compare statistics (national, local, tests, cases, recoveries, deaths, demographics)	708	11%
5 Mental health, wellbeing	570	9%
16 Transmission, spread, epidemiology	569	9%
17 Immunity, antibody testing (criteria, availability, accuracy)	551	9%
Avoiding physical contact (social / physical distancing, self isolation)	527	8%
9 Personal protective equipment (PPE: masks, shields, gowns)	521	8%
Cleaning, disinfecting, waste disposal (hands, deliveries, home, workplace)	439	7%

^{*}People vote for up to 5 tasks - so percentages do not add up to 100

Results: 3rd quartile tasks

	Tasks and resources	Votes (29,343)	% of voters (6,441)*	
19	Personal protective equipment (PPE: masks, shields, gowns)	521	8%	
20	Cleaning, disinfecting, waste disposal (hands, deliveries, home, workplace)	439	7%	
21	Modelling, forecasting, trends (flattening curve, economic impact)	437	7%	
22	Number of tests (tests performed, individuals tested)	434	7%	T 250
23	Myths, fake news, misinformation, out of date information	424	7%	Top 25%
24	Symptoms, signs	408	7%	
25	Government of Canada's position, opinion, response to	407	7%	
26	At-risk, vulnerable (age, pre-existing conditions, disabilities, ethnic minorities)	399	7%	
27	Testing for live / active virus infection (eligibility criteria, availability, accuracy)	398	7%	26-50%
28	High risk transmission environments, (care homes, restaurants, supermarkets)	386	7%	
29	Relationships (family, friends, colleagues)	380	6%	
30	Food, medicines, essential products (stocks, hoarding, availability, disruptions)	374	6%	
31	Virus survival / viability / persistence on surfaces, in air	370	6%	51-75%
32	Essential services, key / critical workers	367	6%	31-7370
33	Virus mutation, new strains	340	6%	
34	Movements, interactions of infected people (tracking, contact tracing)	338	6%	
35	Financial support for businesses and organizations	336	6%	
36	Health services unrelated to pandemic (appointments, prescriptions)	314	5%	



Results: 4th quartile tasks

- 37 Infectiousness (when infectious, super spreader, asymptomatic)
- 38 Drugs (preventative, treatment, development, approved)
- 39 Government roles, responsibilities, who's in charge of what?
- 40 Likely course of illness, outcomes, prognosis
- 41 Caring for a vulnerable, at risk person
- 42 Scams, cybersecurity threats
- 43 Raw data, open data, datasets, metadata
- 44 Compare symptoms with cold, flu, allergies
- 45 Home schooling, remote teaching, learning (tips, how-to, advice)
- 46 Physical wellbeing, exercise, breathing exercises
- 47 Treatment lessons learned, emerging best practice, failures
- 48 How you can help (volunteering, donating)
- 49 Confined living, dealing with being inside (activities)
- 50 Diet, food, nutrition, supplements
- 51 Privacy rights, data protection, anonymity (apps, personal data)
- 52 Incubation period, time from infection to symptoms
- 53 Immigration (foreign workers, students)
- 54 No longer infectious (criteria, time required in self isolation)
- 55 Technology/internet support for less experience, vulnerable, poor
- 56 Working from home (guidelines, tips, advice)
- 57 Research papers, studies
- 58 Deliveries, online shopping, mail
- 59 Post recovery complications (neurological, cardiac, respiratory)

- 60 Emergency contacts (ambulance, medical)
- 61 Industry specific advice (airlines, funeral homes, supermarkets)
- 62 Contact the Government of Canada (media, experts)
- 63 Diagnosis
- 64 Public health campaign material, posters, communications
- 65 Research ideas, submissions, funding, grants
- 66 Original outbreak source, patient zero (global, national)
- 67 Caring for someone with virus at home, yourself with virus
- 68 Dying alone, funeral rites, mourning, grief
- 69 Domestic, sexual abuse, violence
- 70 Community-based support groups, local networks
- 71 Explaining pandemic to children (guides, resources, advice)
- 72 Animals and virus (get it from, give it to, walking)
- 73 Explaining pandemic to those with learning difficulties (guides)
- 74 Virus family, definition, names, acronyms
- 75 Professional medical training, courses
- 76 Business participation, new products, ideas
- 77 Ventilators (availability, approved, impact, decision to use)
- 78 Pregnancy, birth, infants (precautions, advice, breast feeding)

Top audience votes vary only slightly

	Task selections by audience group	Academic / researcher / student	Business	Gov emp	Individual / family	Job seeker	PHO or health care	Total
	Number of respondents	172	191	107	5,498	251	130	
1	Financial support, benefits for individuals and families (eligibility, availability, training)	23%	21%	15%	23%	31%	15%	23%
2	Money issues, personal finances, savings, pensions	16%	14%	16%	17%	22%	9%	17%
3	Confirmed cases, deaths, recoveries (daily, total)	10%	6%	12%	18%	4%	18%	17%
4	New outbreak, second wave (response, containment)	9%	7%	10%	16%	10%	9%	15%
5	Vaccine (development, availability, safety)	15%	8%	10%	15%	14%	8%	15%
6	Latest news, latest research (alerts, directives)	7%	12%	18%	15%	8%	14%	15%
7	Government strategy (long-term control, lockdown exit, transition, economy reboot)	10%	16%	21%	14%	13%	12%	14%
8	Government of Canada guidelines, standards,	8%	22%	19%	13%	10%	19%	13%
9	Travel restrictions (natl, intl, borders, quarantine)	10%	10%	8%	13%	6%	9%	13%
10	Workplaces (preventing spread, rights, reopening,	7%	31%	18%	11%	14%	12%	12%
11	End date, new normal, safe again	9%	8%	11%	12%	12%	8%	12%
12	Infection hotspots, clusters, exposures (near me, identifying, tracking)	6%	3%	6%	12%	9%	5%	11%
13	Government guidance, regs (national, local)	10%	18%	19%	11%	8%	9%	11%
14	Compare statistics (national, local, tests, cases)	12%	4%	12%	12%	2%	14%	11%
15	Mental health, wellbeing	6%	7%	4%	9%	12%	7%	9%

For business, the top task is missing from this list – 34% voted for 'Financial support for businesses and organizations (eligibility, availability, training) – lists by audience in annex

Canada – WHO comparison

70% overlap

between
Canada and
WHO top tasks
(highlighted in yellow)

*The divergences in top tasks are not surprising, as people have different needs from their Government than from the WHO, such as financial assistance.

Canada Top Tasks	WHO Top Tasks
Financial support, benefits for individuals and families (eligibility,	·
availability, training)	Vaccine (development, availability, safety)
Money issues, personal finances, savings, pensions	Latest news, latest research (alerts, directives, updates)
Confirmed cases, deaths, recoveries (daily, total)	Transmission, spread, epidemiology
New outbreak, second wave (response, containment)	Immunity, antibody testing (criteria, availability, accuracy)
Vaccine (development, availability, safety)	WHO guidelines, standards, decisions
Latest news, latest research (alerts, directives, updates)	Symptoms, signs
Government strategy (long-term control, lockdown exit, transition, economy reboot)	Research papers, studies
Government of Canada guidelines, standards, decisions	End date, new normal, safe again
Travel restrictions (national, international, borders, quarantine)	Virus survival / viability / persistence on surfaces, in air
Workplaces (preventing spread, rights, reopening criteria, guidance)	
	Government strategy (long-term control, lockdown exit,
End date, new normal, safe again	transition, economy reboot)
Infection hotspots, clusters, exposures (near me, identifying, tracking)	Confirmed cases, deaths, recoveries (daily, total)
Government guidance, regulations (national, local)	Myths, fake news, misinformation, out of date information
Compare statistics (national, local, tests, cases, recoveries, deaths, demographics)	Virus mutation, new strains
Mental health, wellbeing	Drugs (preventative, treatment, development, approved)
Transmission, spread, epidemiology	Cleaning, disinfecting, waste disposal (hands, deliveries, home, workplace)
Immunity, antibody testing (criteria, availability, accuracy)	Treatment lessons learned, emerging best practice, failed treatments
Avoiding physical contact (social / physical distancing, self isolation)	
Personal protective equipment (PPE: masks, shields, gowns)	Workplaces (preventing spread, rights, reopening criteria, guidance)
Cleaning, disinfecting, waste disposal (hands, deliveries, home, workplace)	Mental health, wellbeing

Top-task alignment with Canada.ca

Results compared with existing Canada.ca COVID-19 content and resources (in violet).

Also, identifies new and future content areas that will need attention, e.g. containment and reopening (in orange).

Tasks and resources

- 1 Financial support, benefits for individuals and families (eligibility, availability, training)
- 2 Money issues, personal finances, savings, pensions
- Confirmed cases, deaths, recoveries (daily, total)
- 4 New outbreak, second wave (response, containment)
- Vaccine (development, availability, safety)
- 6 Latest news, latest research (alerts, directives, updates)
- 7 Government strategy (long-term control, lockdown exit, transition, economy reboot)
- 8 Government of Canada guidelines, standards, decisions
- Travel restrictions (national, international, borders, quarantine)
- 10 Workplaces (preventing spread, rights, reopening criteria, guidance)
- 11 End date, new normal, safe again
- 12 Infection hotspots, clusters, exposures (near me, identifying, tracking)
- 13 Government guidance, regulations (national, local)
- 14 Compare statistics (national, local, tests, cases, recoveries, deaths, demographics)
- 15 Mental health, wellbeing
- 16 Transmission, spread, epidemiology
- 17 Immunity, antibody testing (criteria, availability, accuracy)
- 18 Avoiding physical contact (social / physical distancing, self isolation)
- 19 Personal protective equipment (PPE: masks, shields, gowns)
- 20 Cleaning, disinfecting, waste disposal (hands, deliveries, home, workplace)

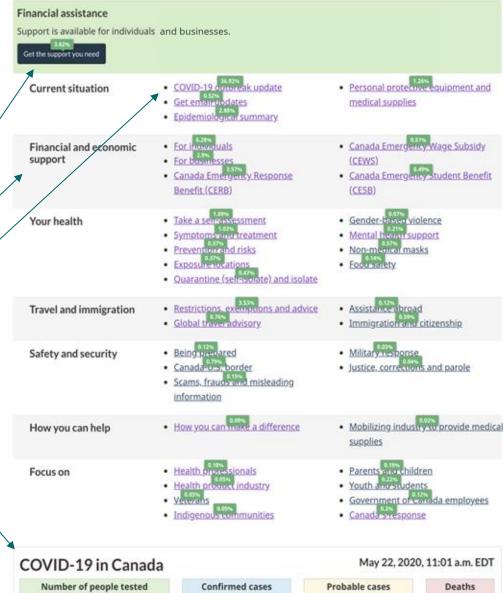
Current site

Results matched with Canada.ca/coronavirus webpage & click map.

Top tasks / resources identified in study:

- Financial support
- Outbreak data (confirmed cases, deaths, recoveries)

Canada.ca/coronavirus



Number of people tested 1,394,184

81,754

Probable case

6,180

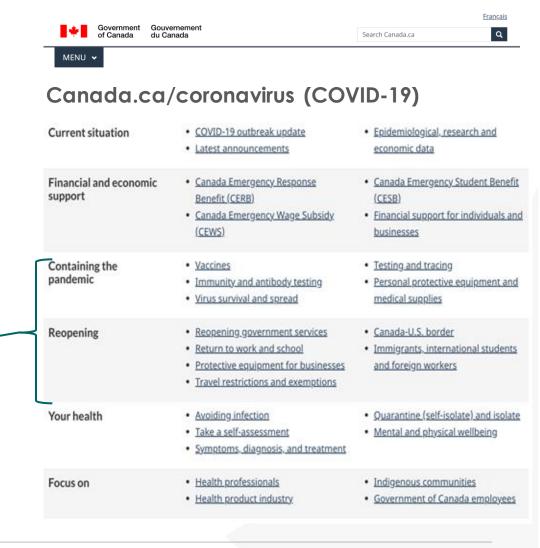
Provincial and territorial case numbers

Next steps

Share results with GC teams, and compare with other data.

Identify missing content for top tasks.

- Determine content in policy and planning stages within GC/HC
- Prioritize & deprioritize top tasks and 'tiny tasks'
- Create new content and resource categories
- Rationalize with existing structure and analytics
- Test, develop and launch content as it is available
- Keep testing and improving



Annex - Top-task study respondents

Identification

Locations

Percent C		Count	Percent	
Alberta 12%	All	5,498	86%	Individual / family
n Columbia 15%	British Colu	0,170	3373	marvidodi / rammy
Manitoba 4%	Man	251	4%	Job seeker
Brunswick 3%	New Brun			
& Labrador 1%	Newfoundland & Labi	191	3%	Business
st Territories 0%	Northwest Terri	172	3%	Academic/ researcher/
ova Scotia 4%	Nova S	1/2	3/0	student
Nunavut 0%	Nun	130	2%	Health officer / provider
Ontario 42% 2	Or		270	
vard Island 0%	Prince Edward I	107	2%	Government employee
Quebec 15%	Qu	10	007	
atchewan 3%	Saskatche	19	0%	NGO
Yukon 0%	Y	16	0%	Media
Total 6				
		6384	Total	

Annex - Top-task study respondents

Ages

Use of Canada.ca

Count

2,146

1,882

427

937

781

260

6,433

Percent	Count	Percent
1%	88	Daily 33%
6%	392	Weekly 29%
11%	722	Monthly 7%
14%	901	Infrequently 15%
21%	1,334	First time 12%
26%	1,697	Never 4%
15%	996	Total
4%	237	
1%	70	
Total	6,437	
_	1% 6% 11% 14% 21% 26% 15% 4% 1%	1% 88 6% 392 11% 722 14% 901 21% 1,334 26% 1,697 15% 996 4% 237 1% 70

Individuals and families Top votes for 5,498 respondents

	Taraka	Academic / researcher	Dunin and	Gov	Individual /	Job	PHO or health	
	Tasks	/ siudeni	business	employee	family	seeker	car	Total
1	Financial support, benefits for individuals and families (eligibility, availability, training)	23%	21%	15%	23%	31%	15%	23%
2	Confirmed cases, deaths, recoveries (daily, total)	10%	6%	12%	18%	4%	18%	17%
3	Money issues, personal finances, savings, pensions	16%	14%	16%	17%	22%	9%	17%
4	New outbreak, second wave (response, containment)	9%	7%	10%	16%	10%	9%	15%
5	Vaccine (development, availability, safety)	15%	8%	10%	15%	14%	8%	15%
6	Latest news, latest research (alerts, directives, updates)	7%	12%	18%	15%	8%	14%	15%
7	Government strategy (long-term control, lockdown exit, transition, economy reboot)	10%	16%	21%	14%	13%	12%	14%
8	Travel restrictions (national, international, borders, quarantine)	10%	10%	8%	13%	6%	9%	13%
	Government of Canada guidelines, standards, decisions	8%	22%	19%	13%	10%	19%	13%
	Infection hotspots, clusters, exposures (near me, identifying, tracking)	6%	3%	6%	12%	9%	5%	11%
11		9%	8%	11%	12%	12%	8%	12%
12	Compare statistics (national, local, tests, cases, recoveries, deaths, demographics)	12%	4%	12%	12%	2%	14%	11%
	Workplaces (preventing spread, rights, reopening criteria, guidance)	7%	31%	18%	11%	14%	12%	12%
	Government guidance, regulations (national, local)	10%	18%	19%	11%	8%	9%	11%
	Immunity, antibody testing (criteria, availability, accuracy)	5%	3%	7%	9%	6%	10%	9%
16	Mental health, wellbeing	6%	7%	4%	9%	12%	7%	9%
17	Transmission, spread, epidemiology	8%	6%	12%	9%	5%	13%	9%
18	Avoiding physical contact (social / physical distancing, self isolation)	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	6%	8%
19	Personal protective equipment (PPE: masks, shields, gowns)	6%	20%	10%	8%	5%	13%	8%
20	Number of tests (tests performed, individuals tested)	5%	1%	4%	7%	5%	5%	7%

Business: Top votes -191 respondents

	Tasks	Academic / researcher / student		Gov employee	Individual /		Public health officer or health car	Total
1	Financial support for businesses and organizations (eligibility availability, training)	5%	34%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%
2	Workplaces (preventing spread, rights, reopening criteria, guidance)	7%	31%	18%	11%	14%	12%	12%
3	Government of Canada guidelines, standards, decisions	8%	22%	19%	13%	10%	19%	13%
4	Financial support, benefits for individuals and families (eligibility, availability, training)	23%	21%	15%	23%	31%	15%	23%
	Personal protective equipment (PPE: masks, shields, gowns)	6%	20%	10%	8%	5%	13%	8%
6	Government guidance, regulations (national, local)	10%	18%	19%	11%	8%	9%	11%
7	Government strategy (long-term control, lockdown exit, transition, economy reboot)	10%	16%	21%	14%	13%	12%	14%
8	Cleaning, disinfecting, waste disposal (hands, deliveries, home, workplace)	5%	16%	8%	7%	2%	8%	7%
	Money issues, personal finances, savings, pensions	16%	14%	16%	17%	22%	9%	17%
	Latest news, latest research (alerts, directives, updates)	7%	12%	18%	15%	8%	14%	15%
11	Travel restrictions (national, international, borders, quarantine)	10%	10%	8%	13%	6%	9%	13%
12	Industry / sector specific advice (airlines, funeral homes, supermarkets)	2%	9%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
	Business participation, new products, ideas	1%	8%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
14	End date, new normal, safe again	9%	8%	11%	12%	12%	8%	12%
15	Vaccine (development, availability, safety)	15%	8%	10%	15%	14%	8%	15%
16	New outbreak, second wave (response, containment)	9%	7%	10%	16%	10%	9%	15%
17	Avoiding physical contact (social / physical distancing, self isolation)	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	6%	8%
	Mental health, wellbeing	6%	7%	4%	9%	12%	7%	9%
19	Transmission, spread, epidemiology	8%	6%	12%	9%	5%	13%	9%
20	Symptoms, signs	4%	6%	5%	7%	5%	2%	6%

Academics, researchers and students Top votes – 172 respondents

	Tasks	Academic / researcher / student	Business	Gov employee	Individual / family	Job seeker	Public health officer or health car	Total
1	Financial support, benefits for individuals and families (eligibility, availability, training)	23%	21%	15%	23%	31%	15%	23%
2	Money issues, personal finances, savings, pensions	16%	14%	16%	17%	22%	9%	17%
3	Immigration (foreign workers, students)	15%	3%	1%	2%	8%	3%	3%
4	Vaccine (development, availability, safety)	15%	8%	10%	15%	14%	8%	15%
5	Compare statistics (national, local, tests, cases, recoveries, deaths, demographics)	12%	4%	12%	12%	2%	14%	11%
6	Government strategy (long-term control, lockdown exit, transition, economy reboot)	10%	16%	21%	14%	13%	12%	14%
7	Travel restrictions (national, international, borders, quarantine)	10%	10%	8%	13%	6%	9%	13%
8	Confirmed cases, deaths, recoveries (daily, total)	10%	6%	12%	18%	4%	18%	17%
9	Home schooling, remote teaching, learning (tips, how-to, advice)	10%	2%	5%	4%	8%	0%	4%
10	Government guidance, regulations (national, local)	10%	18%	19%	11%	8%	9%	11%
11		10%	2%	3%	2%	2%	5%	3%
12	End date, new normal, safe again	9%	8%	11%	12%	12%	8%	12%
13	New outbreak, second wave (response, containment)	9%	7%	10%	16%	10%	9%	15%
14	Modelling, forecasting, trends (flattening curve, economic impact)	8%	5%	7%	7%	4%	5%	7%
15	Government of Canada guidelines, standards, decisions	8%	22%	19%	13%	10%	19%	13%
16	Avoiding physical contact (social / physical distancing, self isolation)	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	6%	8%
	Transmission, spread, epidemiology	8%	6%	12%	9%	5%	13%	9%
18	Government of Canada's position, opinion, response to	8%	5%	10%	6%	9%	5%	6%
19	Virus survival / viability / persistence on surfaces, in air	8%	5%	4%	6%	3%	7%	6%
20	Research ideas, submissions, funding, grants	8%	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%

Government employees Top votes – 107 respondents

	Tasks	Academic	Business	Government employee			PHO or health care	Total
1	Government strategy (long-term control, lockdown exit, transition, economy reboot)	10%	16%	21%	14%	13%	12%	14%
2	Government of Canada guidelines, standards, decisions	8%	22%	19%	13%	10%	19%	13%
3	Government guidance, regulations (national, local)	10%	18%	19%	11%	8%	9%	11%
4	Latest news, latest research (alerts, directives, updates)	7%	12%	18%	15%	8%	14%	15%
5	Workplaces (preventing spread, rights, reopening criteria, guidance)	7%	31%	18%	11%	14%	12%	12%
6	Money issues, personal finances, savings, pensions	16%	14%	16%	17%	22%	9%	17%
7	Financial support, benefits for individuals and families (eligibility, availability, training)	23%	21%	15%	23%	31%	15%	23%
8	Confirmed cases, deaths, recoveries (daily, total)	10%	6%	12%	18%	4%	18%	17%
9	Compare statistics (national, local, tests, cases, recoveries, deaths, demographics)	12%	4%	12%	12%	2%	14%	11%
	Transmission, spread, epidemiology	8%	6%	12%	9%	5%	13%	9%
11	End date, new normal, safe again	9%	8%	11%	12%	12%	8%	12%
12	Essential services, key / critical workers	6%	6%	11%	5%	6%	8%	6%
13	New outbreak, second wave (response, containment)	9%	7%	10%	16%	10%	9%	15%
14	Vaccine (development, availability, safety)	15%	8%	10%	15%	14%	8%	15%
15	Personal protective equipment (PPE: masks, shields, gowns)	6%	20%	10%	8%	5%	13%	8%
16	Government of Canada's position, opinion, response to	8%	5%	10%	6%	9%	5%	6%
17	Avoiding physical contact (social / physical distancing, self isolation)	8%	7%	9%	8%	11%	6%	8%
18	Working from home (guidelines, tips, advice)	3%	4%	9%	2%	7%	2%	3%
19	Travel restrictions (national, international, borders, quarantine)	10%	10%	8%	13%	6%	9%	13%
20	Cleaning, disinfecting, waste disposal (hands, deliveries, home, workplace)	5%	16%	8%	7%	2%	8%	7%

Public health officers & health care providers: Top votes for 130 people

	Academic / researcher			Individual /		Public health officer or health	
Tasks	/ student		employee		Job seeker		Total
1 Government of Canada guidelines, standards, decisions	8%	22%	19%	13%	10%	19%	13%
2 Confirmed cases, deaths, recoveries (daily, total)	10%	6%	12%	18%	4%	18%	17%
Financial support, benefits for individuals and families (eligibility, availability, training)	23%	21%	15%	23%	31%	15%	23%
4 Latest news, latest research (alerts, directives, updates)	7%	12%	18%	15%	8%	14%	15%
Compare statistics (national, local, tests, cases, recoveries, deaths, demographics)	12%	4%	12%	12%	2%	14%	11%
6 Transmission, spread, epidemiology	8%	6%	12%	9%	5%	13%	9%
7 Personal protective equipment (PPE: masks, shields, gowns)	6%	20%	10%	8%	5%	13%	8%
Government strategy (long-term control, lockdown exit, transition, economy reboot)	10%	16%	21%	14%	13%	12%	14%
Workplaces (preventing spread, rights, reopening criteria, guidance)	7%	31%	18%	11%	14%	12%	12%
10 Immunity, antibody testing (criteria, availability, accuracy)	5%	3%	7%	9%	6%	10%	9%
11 Virus mutation, new strains	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	10%	5%
12 Money issues, personal finances, savings, pensions	16%	14%	16%	17%	22%	9%	17%
13 New outbreak, second wave (response, containment)	9%	7%	10%	16%	10%	9%	15%
Travel restrictions (national, international, borders, quarantine)	10%	10%	8%	13%	6%	9%	13%
15 Government guidance, regulations (national, local)	10%	18%	19%	11%	8%	9%	11%
Food, medicines, essential products (stocks, hoarding, availability, disruptions)	6%	3%	5%	6%	9%	9%	6%
Infectiousness (when most infectious, super spreader, symptom-free but infectious)	4%	2%	4%	5%	6%	9%	5%
18 Vaccine (development, availability, safety)	15%	8%	10%	15%	14%	8%	15%
19 End date, new normal, safe again	9%	8%	11%	12%	12%	8%	12%
20 Essential services, key / critical workers	6%	6%	11%	5%	6%	8%	6%